KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM

AN ENTERPRISE FUND OF ST. CLOUD UNIVERSITY

St. Cloud, Minnesota

Financial Statements
Including Independent Auditors' Report

For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017

Prepared by:

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KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM

AN ENTERPRISE FUND OF ST. CLOUD STATE UNIVERITY

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees
Minnesota State Colleges and Universities
St. Paul, Minnesota

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of KVSC Radio 88.1 FM (KVSC), an enterprise fund of St. Cloud State University, a campus of Minnesota State Colleges and Universities, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the KVSC's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to KVSC's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of KVSC's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, based on our audits, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of KVSC as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, were applicable, thereof, for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matters

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only KVSC Radio 88.1 FM and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of Saint Cloud State University or Minnesota State Colleges and Universities as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the changes in its financial position, or cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, KVSC implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 75 – Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions for the year ended June 30, 2018, which represents a change in accounting principle. As of July 1, 2016, KVSC's net position was restated to reflect the impact of adoption. A summary of the restatement is presented in Note 1. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 19, 2018, on our consideration of KVSC's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of KVSC's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering KVSC's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota
December 19, 2018

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Trustees
Minnesota State Colleges and Universities
St. Paul, Minnesota

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of KVSC Radio 88.1 FM (KVSC), an enterprise fund of St. Cloud State University, a campus of Minnesota State Colleges and Universities, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise KVSC's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 19, 2018.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered KVSC's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of KVSC's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of KVSC's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether KVSC's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our test disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards.*

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of KVSC's internal control or compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering KVSC's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota
December 19, 2018

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Unaudited)

INTRODUCTION

The following discussion and analysis provide an overview of the financial position and activities of KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM (KVSC), an enterprise fund of St. Cloud State University (the university) at June 30, 2018, 2017 and 2016, and for the years then ended. This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and accompanying footnotes, which follow this section.

KVSC is an educational public radio station licensed to St. Cloud State University. The mission of KVSC is three-fold: To provide students and volunteers with practical professional experience in operating an FM radio station, to keep listeners informed with quality, community-based programming with an emphasis on local issues and events coverage, and to provide listeners with musical programming which is a diverse alternative to other music formats in the broadcast market. To that end, KVSC provides an outlet for musical styles not found elsewhere in the community, a forum for discussion of current political trends and social issues, award-winning news, sports and information segments, multi-cultural programming to meet the needs of a more ethnically diverse community and free radio broadcast training.

The station broadcasts with 16,500 watts of power providing a listening radius of approximately 70 miles. In September 2017 KVSC established a partnership with KMOJ 89.9 in Minneapolis. KVSC's broadcast signal continues to be available on KMOJ HD3. The partnership is an effort to expand KVSC's listener base in the Minneapolis-St. Paul market to reach new listeners, alumni and potential listener members. The station is operated by students and community volunteers and is on the air 365 days per year, 24 hours per day. The on air hosts and deejays are entirely staffed by volunteers, roughly 7,300 hours total with another 1,000+ hours volunteered at sports or remote/community event broadcasts. Other than the station's professional employees consisting of a station manager, operations director and two grant funded part-time employees, the station is staffed by student workers in all areas of station operations including programming, production, news, sports, music, marketing, online content management, engineering, etc. All of these students and community volunteers gain invaluable experience in the many different aspects of radio broadcasting and multi-platform media.

KVSC is *Your Sound Alternative* offering a blend of alternative rock, Minnesota music, folk, world, blues, Native American music and much more. In addition, KVSC offers special and expanded features on its website, KVSC.org, including additional online news and cultural affairs content, live audio streaming and downloadable podcasts of popular content. KVSC has expanded its community outreach and engagement events to include Granite City Radio Theatre in collaboration with the Pioneer Place Theatre in St. Cloud. The program, in its seventh year, features local musicians, writers and actors performing a 2-hour live audience and live radio broadcast. The series is funded through 2019 with funds from the Minnesota Arts and Cultural Heritage Legacy grant. Additionally, KVSC underwrites, promotes and programs an annual concert each spring in St. Cloud at local venues and has expanded its remote event participation to include local parades, St. Cloud's Juneteenth Celebration, organizing and hosting celebrating Minnesota music concerts and making appearances at the Summertime by George concert series, a popular community event each summer and supporting university events such as Making Strides Against Breast Cancer and Homecoming events. Lastly, KVSC continues a partnership with the University Program Board co-promoting and producing "Open Mic Night" in an effort to connect with university students.

KVSC is a member station of the Association of Minnesota Public Educational Radio Stations (AMPERS), an association of Diverse Radio for Minnesota's Communities. AMPERS, comprised of 18 stations in Minnesota, provides stations with fundraising and statewide network underwriting opportunities, production and program sharing, new media/technology updates and advocacy at the state and national levels.

Trivia weekend is KVSC's biggest campus and community event of the year. It was created to alleviate Minnesota's infamous cabin fever and debuted in 1980 with 25 teams participating, consisting mostly of teams of students. The sophistication of the event has grown and in 2018 Trivia weekend attracted 50 teams, several of which now play via the Internet from various parts of the country. KVSC expanded its efforts to reach high school and college-based teams. As an enticement to attract younger players, high school teams can compete for free and college teams can register for half the cost of community teams. Longstanding teams continue to join forces to become "super teams" of 25-60 players per team. Trivia weekend is annually scheduled for the second weekend of February and begins on Friday at 5 p.m. Participating teams endure 50 hours of non-stop trivia questions representing a broad range of categories including: movies, pop culture, sports, science and history. Each year, a different theme is chosen to pay homage to a popular movie, novel or pop-culture phenomena. In 2018, there were 32 trivia answer hotlines staffed by volunteers and UTVS-Television provided live video telecast coverage of the entire event. There were approximately 200 alumni, students, and community members who volunteered their time and effort to make this event a success. Approximately 60 St. Cloud and Greater Minnesota businesses show their support for the event with funding and/or food donations to provide sustenance for the volunteers.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, and Statement No. 71, *Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date*, were implemented during fiscal year 2015. The adoption of GASB Statement No. 68 has a long-term material negative impact on university's financial position.

Additionally, the university adopted GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions as of July 1, 2016. The university's June 30, 2016 net position was restated for the cumulative effect of adopting GASB Statement No. 75. The restatement resulted in a decrease to net position of $3,071.

It is worth noting, that the impact on fiscal years 2018, 2017, and 2016 salaries and benefits expense due to GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75 is a result of a more comprehensive approach to pension and other postemployment benefit expense, which reflects estimates of the amounts employees earned during the year, rather than actual contributions to the plans. The actuarially derived net pension liability, other postemployment benefit (OPEB) liability, deferred outflows, and deferred inflows of resources, can vary between years due to actuarial assumption changes, thus affecting financial statements comparability between years.

Excluding the GASB Statement No. 68 pension adjustment, fiscal year 2018 net position declined $10,016 or 8.7 percent. This decrease was in part the result of decreased underwriting revenues and the depreciation of station equipment. With GASB Statement No. 68, net position decreased $28,470, or 121.5 percent.

Assets and deferred outflows totaled $371,587 and liabilities and deferred inflows totaled $376,621. Net position, which represents the residual interest in KVSC's assets and deferred outflows after liabilities and deferred inflows are deducted, is comprised of net investments in capital assets of $54,245 and unrestricted net position of negative $59,279.

USING THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

KVSC's financial report includes three financial statements: the Statements of Net Position, the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, and the Statements of Cash Flows. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with applicable generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) through authoritative pronouncements.

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

The statements of net position presents the financial position of KVSC at the end of the fiscal year and includes all assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows as measured using the accrual basis of accounting. The difference between total assets and deferred outflows and total liabilities and deferred inflows – net position – is one indicator of the current financial condition of KVSC, while the change in net position is an indicator of whether the overall financial condition has improved or worsened during the year. Capital assets are stated at historical cost less an allowance for depreciation, with current year depreciation reflected as a period expense on the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

A summary of KVSC's statements of net position as of June 30, 2018, 2017 as restated and 2016 are as follows:

	As of June 30		
	2018	Restated 2017	2016
Current assets	$ 208,541	$ 178,889	$ 164,077
Noncurrent assets	54,245	65,666	81,453
Deferred outflows of resources	108,801	151,111	4,498
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	371,587	395,666	250,028
Current liabilities	116,375	91,284	71,763
Noncurrent liabilities	182,427	263,986	68,631
Deferred inflows of resources	77,819	16,960	28,769
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	376,621	372,230	169,163
Net position	$ (5,034)	$ 23,436	$ 80,865

Total current assets increased by $29,652 due primarily to an increase in cash of $19,152, an increase of funds held by others of $8,773 and an increase in grants receivable of $6,927 as accounts receivable decreased $3,808. Prepaid assets and net pledges receivable also decreased by a combined $1,392 during fiscal year 2018.

Current liabilities consist primarily of accrued compensation and unearned federal and state grant revenue, which represents amounts received in advance of providing services. Unearned revenue decreased $1,052 in fiscal year 2018. Payables increased $25,250 due to normal differences in the timing of payments made, this represents an increase in accounts payable of $16,962 and an increase in salaries payable of $8,288 in fiscal year 2018. Other compensation benefits, consisting of compensated absences and other post-employment benefits, increased by $893 for fiscal year 2018.

Noncurrent liabilities decreased by $81,559 due to a substantial decrease in net pension liability of $84,783 and an increase in other non-current compensation benefits of $3,224. Deferred inflows of $77,819 are the amounts in the calculation of pension expense determined by the actuary that will be required to be recognized over more than one year and is primarily due to GASB Statement No. 68.

Net position represents the residual interest in KVSC's assets and deferred outflows after liabilities and deferred inflows are deducted. KVSC's net position as of June 30, 2018, 2017 as restated and 2016, respectively, are summarized as follows:

		Restated	
	2018	2017	2016
Net investment in capital assets	$ 54,245	$ 65,666	$ 81,453
Unrestricted	(59,279)	(42,230)	(588)
Total Net Position	$ (5,034)	$ 23,436	$ 80,865

Investment in capital assets represents KVSC's investments in broadcasting equipment with original cost exceeding the capitalization thresholds as outlined in Note 1, net of accumulated depreciation. Unrestricted net position is not subject to externally imposed stipulations. As shown in the table above, total net position has decreased by $28,470 from fiscal year 2017 to fiscal year 2018.

Unrestricted net position decreased by $17,049 and $41,642 in fiscal years 2018 and 2017, respectively. This is mainly due to GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75, as seen in the table below. Without the effect of GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75, unrestricted net position increased $1,405 or 2.8% in fiscal year 2018, and decreased $1,552 or 3.0 percent in fiscal year 2017.

		Restated	
	2018	2017	2016
Unrestricted net position balance at June 30	$ (59,279)	$ (42,230)	$ (588)
Prior year effect of GASB Statements No. 68 and 75	91,633	54,614	60,152
Current year effect of GASB Statements No. 68 and 75	18,454	37,019	(8,609)
Balance at June 30, without effect of GASB No. 68 and 75	$ 50,808	$ 49,403	$ 50,955

CAPITAL ACTIVITIES

With office and studio facilities provided by the university, capital outlays by KVSC are comprised primarily of investments in broadcasting equipment. Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, as of June 30, 2017, totaled $54,245, a decrease of $11,421 from June 30, 2017. The decrease consisting of depreciation recognized during fiscal year 2018.

Since the university's capitalization threshold increased to $10,000 on July 1, 2008, management acknowledges that most additions and upgrades will not exceed this threshold and as such will be recognized as operating expenses.

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position represent KVSC's results of operations for the year. When reviewing the full statement, users should note that GASB requires classification of federal and state grants, listener donations and contributions, and appropriations from the university as non-operating revenue.

The university is the primary source of revenue for KVSC, providing 50% of total revenues in fiscal year 2018. The university provides state appropriations to fund a full-time station manager, an operations manager, a graduate assistantship and the utilities for the leased tower and transmitter facility. The university also provides in-kind contributions consisting of facilities and administration.

A summary table of the information contained in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position follows:

	2018	Restated 2017	2016
Operating revenues:			
Student fees	$ 37,335	$ 37,335	$ 37,335
Underwriting	65,646	67,621	72,280
Other income	9,260	12,249	11,918
Total operating revenues	112,241	117,205	121,533
Nonoperating revenues:			
University provided support	360,513	368,726	374,772
Contributions - listener support	40,243	46,632	42,333
Grants from the Corp. for Public Broadcasting	92,445	69,155	110,904
Grants from the State of Minnesota	122,704	130,805	144,443
Total nonoperating revenues	615,905	615,318	672,452
Total revenues	728,146	732,523	793,985
Operating expenses:			
Salaries and benefits	362,262	374,894	328,738
Supplies and services	169,332	180,889	216,717
Depreciation	11,421	15,787	16,163
In-kind expenses	187,836	187,019	215,977
Other expenses	25,765	28,292	24,471
Total operating expenses	756,616	786,881	802,066
Change in net position	(28,470)	(54,358)	(8,081)
Net position, beginning of year	23,436	80,865	88,946
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	-	(3,071)	-
Net position, beginning of year, as restated	23,436	77,794	88,946
Net position, end of year	$ (5,034)	$ 23,436	$ 80,865

Underwriting revenues are received as either cash exchange transactions or as non-cash/in-kind transactions. In-kind underwriting revenues include various types of contributions including concert tickets and certificates to be awarded to random call-in contest winning listeners or those individuals pledging membership sponsorship, or trivia weekend sponsorships that provide food, prizes and beverage to the many volunteers working that weekend. KVSC has also received other miscellaneous goods and services such as being listed as an event sponsor online and in programs and bus advertising in exchange for underwriting.

Overall underwriting revenues decreased by $1,975 during fiscal year 2018. Cash exchange underwriting revenues decreased by $2,418 to $13,407 in fiscal year 2018. Underwriting received from AMPERS selling to clients on behalf of KVSC decreased from $4,131 in fiscal year 2017 to $3,149 in fiscal year 2018 as the association is finding it difficult to secure support from larger clients. In addition, revenues generated by KVSC decreased as the student Marketing Director this year had turnover with two different students each working about six months. Non-cash/in-kind underwriting revenues increased $443 to $52,239 in fiscal year 2018.

The decrease in other income is partly attributable to a snow storm on the date of the spring concert on April 14, 2018. There was 20 inches of snow in Minneapolis preventing the headlining act from travelling from there while Saint Cloud received nearly 14 inches of snow. With attendance severely limited Management opted to allow attendees to see the two bands that did perform free of charge. Additionally, the facility hosting the Granite City Radio Theatre performance on May 16, 2018 went bankrupt prior to paying KVSC the expected share of ticket revenues.

In addition to the Fall and Spring Listener Membership Fundraising campaigns KVSC has contracted with Vehicle Donation Services, a third party business, to help secure the value of vehicle donations on behalf of the station. During fiscal year 2018 the station received $408 in donated vehicle value.

The Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB) awarded KVSC a Community Service Grant of $91,483 for fiscal year 2018. The CPB restricts approximately 26% of the funds, requiring that they be expended towards national program acquisition or distribution of station produced content. KVSC has used these funds to invest in access to the Public Radio Satellite System, Content Depot, ENCO digital audio storage software/hardware, Public Radio International and Native Voice One for programming, Public Radio Exchange (PRX) and specialized content such as StarDate Counterspin, Making Contact and other content available via the national marketplace.

KVSC secured a cumulative Arts and Cultural Heritage Legacy grant of $202,055 for fiscal years 2018 and 2019. These funds have been used to fund two part-time positions. Additionally, the outcome of grant support from the Minnesota Arts and Cultural Heritage Fund has resulted in continued growth in community awareness and support at events programmed by KVSC. Management has been building on these successful new events including concerts, radio theatre, arts and a historical series on the University's 150th anniversary which have advanced KVSC's profile with the campus and off-campus communities. This includes one concert and four productions of Granite City Radio Theatre as examples. Also, the regional feature program called "Untold Stories of Central Minnesota" continues to be produced for on air broadcast and online podcast.

Biennially, the Minnesota State Legislature appropriates funding for community service and equipment awards to public broadcasting entities. The state distributes the appropriated funding equally to eligible AMPERS member stations. KVSC received a state operational grant of $23,058 and an equipment grant of $6,882 in fiscal year 2018. These funds are used by KVSC to pay for equipment, tower rental, student stipends, telephone line fees, supplies and other expenses.

KVSC provides pro bono studio space, technical and programming support to RadioX 97.5 (KVEX), St. Cloud Area Somali Salvation Organization (SASSO) and Minnesota State Services for the Blind. RadioX started in January of 2015 as a student-run Alt 90's station broadcasting to an audience within 10 miles of St. Cloud. SASSO received its low power FM license and began broadcasting over the air as KZYS-LP 105.1FM in August 2015 and is also simulcast as a web streaming service. KVSC, in a partnership with the Minnesota State Services for the Blind, provides support for community volunteers reading daily and weekly newspapers, serving more than 400 visually impaired people in the area.

The overall financial position for KVSC decreased $28,470 in fiscal year 2018. This is mainly due to GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75, as seen in the table below. Without the effect of GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75, KVSC's the decrease in overall financial position was $10,016 in fiscal year 2018.

	2018	Restated 2017	2016
Increase (decrease) in net position including GASB 68 and GASB 75	$ (28,470)	$ (54,358)	$ (8,081)
Impact on compensation expense			
Pension	17,976	28,253	(8,609)
Other postemployment benefits	478	8,766	-
Total GASB 68/75 impact	$ 18,454	$ 37,019	$ (8,609)
Increase (decrease) in net position excluding GASB 68 and 75	$ (10,016)	$ (17,339)	$ (16,690)

ECONOMIC FACTORS THAT WILL AFFECT THE FUTURE

To meet the challenges of the future, KVSC continues to take into account many influences outside its control. The health of the national, state and local economy, for example, can have a significant impact on funding available for public radio from a broad range of sources including the Corporation for Public Broadcasting, state grants, private giving and university support. As student enrollment at the university has decreased in the last seven years, the university faces an ongoing challenge in maintaining adequate state appropriation funding in fiscal years 2018, 2019, and beyond. This also affects KVSC's ability to secure additional student activity fees to support station operations.

KVSC received its first federal Radio Community Service Grant from the Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB) in fiscal year 2009. As has been the case the past several years, there is a possibility of further rescission to CPB appropriations in upcoming measures funding federal government operations during the upcoming fiscal year. The CPB awarded KVSC a Community Service Grant of $91,483 for fiscal year 2018.

The Minnesota Department of Administration awards Minnesota Arts and Cultural Heritage Legacy funds providing for a variety of arts and culture content. This includes a Celebrating Minnesota Music concert, Celebrating 150 Years of SCSU radio and podcast series, Granite City Radio Theatre and Untold Stories of Central Minnesota, which is a locally produced radio program and podcast. The two-year grant awarded this year for $184,055 was budgeted as $91,500 for fiscal year 2018 and $110,555 for fiscal year 2019.

The Minnesota State Legislature appropriated funding for community service and equipment grants for the fiscal year 2018-2019 biennium. The fiscal year 2018 allocation to KVSC includes a state community service grant of $23,058 and an equipment grant of $6,882 with similar funding for fiscal year 2019. The pattern has been for the Legislature to award more funding in the first year of the biennium than in the second, returning organizations to a lower starting point for determining the upcoming biennium so KVSC will remain cognizant of the possibility of an unallotment of future funding.

KVSC has enjoyed success with listener membership fundraising campaigns; however, we remain mindful of the fact that revenue that is dependent on the giving ability of its membership will fluctuate with economic, social and political conditions. During the Fall 2018 membership drive the station experienced the least amount raised in fifteen years. The station hopes to recoup some funding in a year-end giving campaign. The strength of KVSC's programming, the success of past membership fundraising campaigns and the existence of a solid audience listenership and membership base are important foundations to build on as KVSC looks to maintain and grow the revenue needed to support its operating and capital programs. KVSC will continue to look to non-traditional revenue sources to augment a more challenging effort to raise listener contributions due to the increased competition for audience by digital content providers.

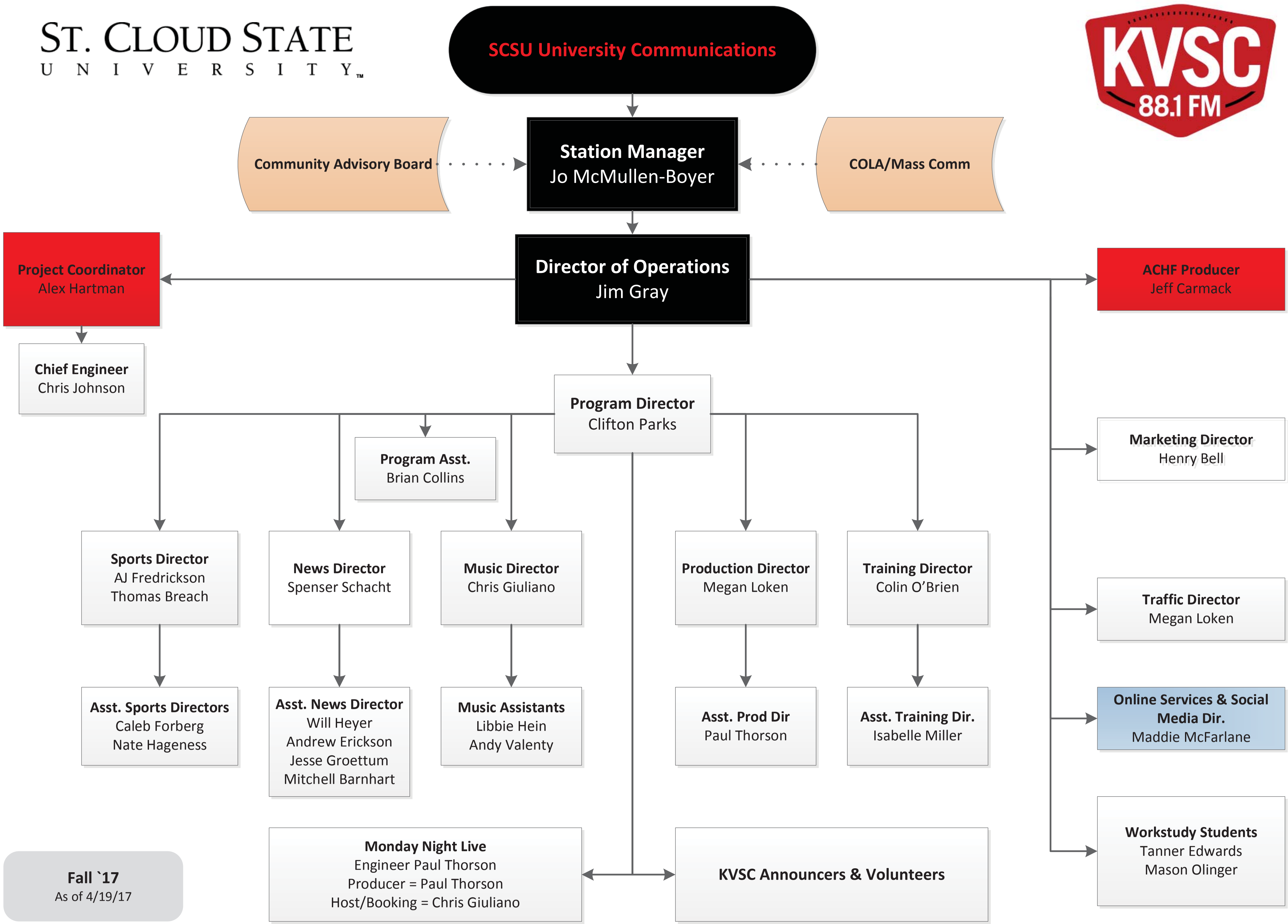
While it is not possible to predict the ultimate results, management believes that KVSC's financial condition will remain strong.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of KVSC's finances for all those with an interest in the station's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Station Manager
KVSC Radio
720 Fourth Avenue South, SH27
St. Cloud, MN 56301-4498

KVSC 88.1 FM Organizational Flow Chart



KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM
AN ENTERPRISE FUND OF ST. CLOUD STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

Assets	2018	Restated 2017
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 85,300	$ 66,148
Funds held by third party - St. Cloud State University Foundation	71,606	62,833
Accounts and grants receivable	41,428	38,309
Pledges receivable, net	853	1,221
Prepaid assets	9,354	10,378
Total current assets	208,541	178,889
Noncurrent Assets		
Capital assets, net	54,245	65,666
Total Assets	262,786	244,555
Deferred Outflows of Resources	108,801	151,111
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	371,587	395,666
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable	21,930	4,968
Salaries payable	20,226	11,938
Other compensation benefits	6,004	5,111
Unearned grant revenue	68,215	69,267
Total current liabilities	116,375	91,284
Non-Current Liabilities		
Other compensation benefits	54,686	51,462
Net pension liability	127,741	212,524
Total non-current liabilities	182,427	263,986
Total Liabilities	298,802	355,270
Deferred Inflows of Resources	77,819	16,960
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	376,621	372,230
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	54,245	65,666
Unrestricted	(59,279)	(42,230)
Total Net Position	$ (5,034)	$ 23,436

The notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM
AN ENTERPRISE FUND OF ST. CLOUD STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	2018	Restated 2017
Operating Revenues		
Student service fees	$ 37,335	$ 37,335
Underwriting	65,646	67,621
Other income	9,260	12,249
Total operating revenues	112,241	117,205
Operating Expenses		
Program Services		
Programming and production	222,213	233,461
Broadcasting and engineering	143,588	148,873
Program information and promotion	60,248	67,651
Total program services	426,049	449,985
Support Services		
Fundraising and membership development	61,215	60,093
Underwriting and grant solicitation	41,369	31,037
Management and general	227,983	245,766
Total support services	330,567	336,896
Total operating expenses	756,616	786,881
Operating loss	(644,375)	(669,676)
Nonoperating Revenues		
Appropriation from St. Cloud State University	224,916	228,226
Donated facilities and administrative from the university	135,597	135,222
Other St. Cloud State University support	-	5,278
Contributions - listener support	40,243	46,632
Grants from the Corporation for Public Broadcasting	92,445	69,155
Grants from the State of Minnesota	122,704	130,805
Total nonoperating revenues	615,905	615,318
Change in net position	(28,470)	(54,358)
Net Position, Beginning of Year	23,436	80,865
Cumulative Effect of Change in Accounting Principle	-	(3,071)
Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Restated	23,436	77,794
Net Position, End of Year	$ (5,034)	$ 23,436
		-

The notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM
AN ENTERPRISE FUND OF ST. CLOUD STATE UNIVERSITY
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	2018	2017
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Student service fees received	$ 37,335	$ 37,335
Cash received for underwriting	16,284	13,629
Other revenue received	12,081	8,741
Cash payments for employees	(331,472)	(341,595)
Cash paid to suppliers for goods or services	(174,654)	(211,681)
Net cash flows used in operating activities	(440,426)	(493,571)
Cash Flows from Noncapital and Related Financing Activities		
General appropriation from St. Cloud State University	222,249	226,378
Contributions received - listener support	30,069	34,742
Other St. Cloud University support	-	5,278
Grants from the Corporation for Public Broadcasting	91,483	94,686
Grants from the State of Minnesota	115,777	148,389
Net cash flows from noncapital and related financing activities	459,578	509,473
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	19,152	15,902
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	66,148	50,246
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	$ 85,300	$ 66,148
Reconciliation of net operating loss to net cash used by operating activities		
Operating loss	$ (644,375)	$ (669,650)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Flows used in Operating Activities		
Depreciation	11,421	15,787
Donated facilities and administrative expense	135,597	135,222
Write off uncollectible pledges	2,457	2,440
Deferred outflows of resources	42,310	(145,190)
Deferred inflows of resources	60,859	(11,809)
Change in assets and liabilities		
Accounts and grants receivable	5,698	(5,507)
Prepaid asset	1,024	123
Accounts payable	16,961	(5,062)
Salaries payable	8,288	(1,450)
Other compensation benefits	4,117	6,273
Net pension liability	(84,783)	185,252
Net reconciling items to be added to operating loss	203,949	176,079
Net cash flow used in operating activities	$ (440,426)	$ (493,571)
Supplemental disclosure of noncash noncapital and related financing activities		
Change in funds held by St. Cloud State University Foundation	$ 8,773	$ 9,404
Donated facilities and administrative revenue	135,597	135,222

The notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING POLICIES

Financial Reporting Entity — KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM (KVSC) is an enterprise fund of the St. Cloud State University (the university) and is located in Stewart Hall on the university campus in St. Cloud, Minnesota. KVSC operates under control of the university through the Office of University Marketing and Communications and utilizes assets, the title to which is vested in the university. The assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred inflows, revenues, expenses, and changes in net position of KVSC are included in the consolidated financial statements of the university and have been identified and segregated from the books of the university for these financial statements. KVSC reports annually to the Corporation for Public Broadcasting.

Minnesota State Colleges and Universities (Minnesota State) is an agency of the state of Minnesota and receives appropriations from the state legislature. The university receives a portion of Minnesota State's state appropriation. Economic support for KVSC from the university is committed on a year-to-year basis for salaries and operating expenses not provided through other sources. General appropriation support has been approved through June 30, 2018.

KVSC also has an ongoing relationship with the St. Cloud State University Foundation (the foundation). Membership pledges and other contribution revenues are managed through the foundation. The foundation provides banking services by receiving and investing contributions and making disbursements at the direction of KVSC management.

Basis of Presentation — The reporting policies of KVSC conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) in the United States, as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The statements of net position, statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, and statements of cash flows include financial activities of KVSC and do not extend to the university as a whole or any other university organization or department.

Basis of Accounting — The basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized and reported in the financial statements. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared as a special purpose government entity engaged in business type activities. Business type activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. Accordingly, these financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized as they are incurred. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities.

Tax Status — As part of the university, KVSC is exempt from income taxes under Section 115 of the Internal Revenue code although certain activities may be subject to federal unrelated business income tax.

New Accounting Standards — KVSC has implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Other Postemployment Benefits.* GASB Statement No. 75 requires KVSC to report the total other postemployment benefit (OPEB) liability on the statement of net position, and any deferred outflows of resources and inflows of resources related to the OPEB liability. The July 1, 2016 balance of the OPEB and related deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources is reported in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position as a restatement to the beginning net position, in the amount of $3,071.

Total Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Reported	$	80,865
Cumulative Effect of Change in Accounting Principle		(3,071)
Total Net Position, Beginning of Year, as Restated	$	77,794

In November, 2016 the GASB issued Statement No. 83, *Certain Assets Retirement Obligations,* which establishes accounting and financial reporting for certain asset retirement obligations. Statement No. 83 is effective for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2018. The effect GASB Statement No. 83 will have on the fiscal year 2019 financial statements has not yet been determined.

In June, 2017 the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases,* which establishes accounting and financial reporting for leases by lessees and lessors. This statement requires recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right to use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. Statement No. 87 is effective for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2020. The effect GASB Statement No. 87 will have on the fiscal year 2021 financial statements has not yet been determined.

Cash and Cash Equivalents — The cash balance represents cash in the state treasury and demand deposits in local bank accounts as well as cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments having original maturities (remaining time to maturity at acquisition) of three months or less. Cash and cash equivalents may include amounts in demand deposits, savings accounts, cash management pools, repurchase agreements, and money market funds.

Receivables — Receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts.

Capital Assets — Capital assets are recorded at cost or, for donated assets, at fair value at the date of acquisition. Such assets are depreciated or amortized on a straight-line basis over the useful life of the assets. The estimated useful life of KVSC equipment ranges from five years to ten years.

Equipment includes all items with an original cost of $10,000 and over.

Long-Term Liabilities — Long-term liabilities include compensated absences, net other postemployment benefits and net pension liability.

Compensated Absences — Accumulated unpaid vacation and sick leave benefits have been accrued in accordance with GASB Statement No. 16, *Accounting for Compensated Absences.*

Revenue Classifications — KVSC has classified revenues as operating and non-operating based upon the following criteria:

Operating Revenues — Operating revenues as reported in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position are those that generally result from exchange transactions such as payments received for providing services and payments made for services or goods received. KVSC considers student service fees, underwriting and other revenue to be exchange transactions.

Non-Operating Revenues — Non-operating revenues represent non-exchange activities. The primary sources of non-operating revenues are appropriations from St. Cloud State University, contributions, Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB) grants and other non-exchange grants and contracts. Although KVSC relies upon these revenue sources to fund the cost of operations, the grantor or donor is not the direct recipient of the goods or services delivered under the grant or gift terms.

Unearned Revenue — Unearned revenue consists primarily of amounts received from grants and underwriting sponsors that have not yet been earned.

Pledges and Contributions — KVSC receives pledges and bequests of financial support from corporations, foundations and primarily individuals. Contributions including unconditional promises to give and membership receipts are recognized as revenue in the period received or given. However, uncollectible pledges are not enforceable against contributors. An allowance for uncollectible contributions receivable is provided based upon management's judgment including such factors as prior collection history and type of collection.

Underwriting Revenues — Underwriting revenue is received from corporate sponsors, non-profit organizations, and university departments and units for on-air credit announcements. KVSC recognizes underwriting revenue as those credits are aired, deferring any revenue related to unaired credits.

In-Kind Contributions — Donated goods and in-kind trade activity are recorded as revenues and expenses at fair market value at the date of donation or activity. Donated goods and in-kind trade activity of $187,836 and $187,018 are included in revenues and expenses in the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

For fiscal year ended June 30				
		2018		2017
University facilities and administration	$	135,597	$	135,222
Underwriting		52,239		51,796
Total non-cash/in-kind revenues/expenses	$	187,836	$	187,018

Donated facilities from the university consist of office and studio space, together with related occupancy costs and are recorded as revenues and expenses at estimated fair rental values. Administrative support from the university consists of allocated finance, human resources, technology, student development, and certain other expenses incurred by the university on behalf of KVSC.

KVSC receives numerous donations of miscellaneous goods and services from area businesses in exchange for underwriting.

Use of Estimates — To prepare the basic financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles management must make estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions may affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Functional Allocation of Expenses — Expenses by function have been allocated among program and supporting service classifications on the basis of estimates made by management.

Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources — Deferred outflows of resources represent the consumption of net position by KVSC in one period that is applicable to future periods. Deferred inflows of resources represent the acquisition of net position that is applicable to future periods.

Deferred outflows and inflows are related to defined benefit pension plans and other postemployment benefits. The following tables summarize KVSC deferred outflows and inflows:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources Year Ended June 30	
	2018	2017
Related to Pensions:		
Differences between projected and actual investment earnings	$ -	$ 9,353
Changes in actuarial assumptions	102,407	135,908
Contributions paid to plans subsequent to the measurement date	2,904	2,758
Differences between expected and actual experience	903	291
Changes in proportion	1,180	1,378
Total related to pensions	107,394	149,688
Related to OPEB:		
Contributions paid to plan subsequent to measurement date	416	498
Changes in actuarial assumptions	991	925
Total related to OPEB	1,407	1,423
Total	$ 108,801	$ 151,111

	Deferred Inflows of Resources Year Ended June 30	
	2018	2017
Related to Pensions:		
Differences between projected and actual investment earnings	$ 3,067	$ -
Changes in actuarial assumptions	69,716	10,129
Differences between expected and actual experience	3,549	5,374
Changes in proportion	1,093	1,457
Total related to pensions	77,425	16,960
Related to OPEB:		
Changes in actuarial assumptions	394	-
Total	$ 77,819	$ 16,960

Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) — For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the plan and additions to and deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The plan is not funded. GASB Statement No. 75 has been implemented as of July 1, 2017, resulting in a restatement of the university's net position. The university recognized an increase in expense of $478 and $542, respectively, related to OPEB. This increase is comprised of OPEB expense of $1,469 and $1,467, net of reduction to expense for yearly contributions of $991 and $925 for fiscal years 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Defined Benefit Pensions — For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the plans and additions to and deductions from the plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plans. For this purpose, plan contributions are recognized as of the employer payroll paid dates and benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. The actuarially derived net pension liability, deferred outflows, and deferred inflows of resources can vary between years due to actuarial assumption changes, which can result in significant variability between years.

Net Position — The difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows is net position. Net position is further classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following three net position categories:

- *Net investment in capital assets*: Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, if any, construction or improvement of those assets.
- *Restricted expendable*: Net position subject to externally imposed stipulations.
- *Unrestricted*: Net position that is not subject to externally imposed stipulations. Although unrestricted net position is not subject to externally imposed stipulations, KVSC's unrestricted net position has been designated by management for various programs and initiatives, as well as capital projects.

2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and Cash Equivalents — All balances related to KVSC are held by the university in the state treasury, this includes the state appropriation, all state or federal grants funds received by KVSC, student service fees and underwriting and other miscellaneous sales. Fundraising revenues and other donations to KVSC are received at the Foundation, which holds these funds in a local bank account. Most funds held by the Foundation are transferred to a University account in the state treasury prior to being spent.

Minnesota Statute, Section 118A.03, requires that university held deposits be secured by depository insurance or a combination of depository insurance and collateral securities held in the state's name by an agent of the state. This statute further requires that such insurance and collateral shall be at least 10 percent greater than the amount on deposit.

Cash and Cash Equivalents at June 30

Carrying Amount	2018	2017
University held in state treasury	$ 85,300	$ 66,148
Foundation held in local account	71,606	62,833
Total cash and cash equivalents	$ 156,906	$ 128,981

The university's balance in the state treasury is invested by the Minnesota State Board of Investment (SBI) as part of the state investment pool. All investments managed by SBI are governed by Minnesota Statutes, Chapters 11A and 356A. Interest income earned on pooled investments is retained by the Minnesota State system office and allocated to the colleges and universities as part of the appropriation allocation process.

The university's excess cash in the local bank is swept nightly to purchase interest bearing cash equivalents. Interest income on these pooled investments is retained by the university and allocated at university discretion.

Custodial Credit Risk — Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that in the event of a failure of the counterparty, KVSC will not be able to recover the value of the investments that are in the possession of an outside party. Board procedure 7.5.1 requires university compliance with Minnesota Statutes, Section 118A.03 and further excludes the use of FDIC insurance when meeting collateral requirements.

Credit Risk — Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The university's policy for reducing its exposure to credit risk is to comply with Minnesota Statutes, Section 118A.04 which limits investments to the top quality rating categories of a nationally recognized rating agency. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, the university's debt securities were rated equivalent to Standard and Poor's AA or higher.

Concentration of Credit Risk — Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The university's policy for reducing this risk of loss is to comply with board procedure 7.5.1 which recommends investments be diversified by type and issuer.

Interest Rate Risk — Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The university complies with board procedure 7.5.1 that recommends considering fluctuation interest rates and cash flow needs when purchasing short-term and long-term investments.

3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

The accounts receivable balances are made up primarily of appropriations and student fees due from the university and grants receivable. As such, an allowance for uncollectible receivables is considered to be negligible.

Summary of Accounts Receivable at June 30

	2018	2017
University	$ 12,097	$ 9,431
Underwriting income	180	3,146
Ticket sales	-	3,508
Grants receivable	29,151	22,224
Accounts receivable	$ 41,428	$ 38,309

4. PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

The pledges receivable balances are made up primarily of pledges received directly by KVSC from individuals during the annual Fall and Spring membership drives. Membership drive pledges are generally collected within a month or two following the drive. Membership pledges remaining receivable in excess of one year are deemed uncollectible by management.

The foundation also collects pledges directly from donors, primarily from individuals, on behalf of KVSC. Pledges received by the foundation are minimal and the percentage deemed uncollectible is negligible.

Summary of Pledges Receivable at June 30

	2018	2017
Spring 2018 membership drive	$ 1,180	$ -
Fall 2017 membership drive	1,485	-
Spring 2017 membership drive	-	2,208
Fall 2016 membership drive	-	445
Foundation held pledges	40	50
Total pledges receivable	2,705	2,703
Allowance for uncollectible pledges	(1,852)	(1,482)
Net pledges receivable	$ 853	$ 1,221

The allowance for uncollectible pledges has been computed based on the following schedule:

Fiscal Year 2018			Fiscal Year 2017		
Membership Drive	Allowance Amount	Allowance Percentage	Membership Drive	Allowance Amount	Allowance Percentage
Spring 2018	$ 590	50	Spring 2017	$ 1,104	50
Fall 2017	1,262	85	Fall 2016	378	85
Total	$ 1,852		Total	$ 1,482	

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Summaries of changes in capital assets for fiscal years 2018 and 2017 follow:

Year Ended June 30, 2018	Beginning Balance	Increase	Decrease	Ending Balance
Capital assets, depreciated:				
Equipment	$ 205,950	$ -	$ -	$ 205,950
Total capital assets, depreciated	205,950	-	-	205,950
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Equipment	140,284	11,421	-	151,705
Total accumulated depreciation	140,284	11,421	-	151,705
Total capital assets, net	$ 65,666	$ (11,421)	$ -	$ 54,245

Year Ended June 30, 2017	Beginning Balance	Increase	Decrease	Ending Balance
Capital assets, depreciated:				
Equipment	$ 251,077	$ -	$ 45,127	$ 205,950
Total capital assets, depreciated	251,077	-	45,127	205,950
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Equipment	169,624	15,787	45,127	140,284
Total accumulated depreciation	169,624	15,787	45,127	140,284
Total capital assets, net	$ 81,453	$ (15,787)	$ -	$ 65,666

6. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Accounts payable represent amounts due for goods and services received prior to the end of the fiscal year.

Summary of Accounts Payable at June 30	2018	2017
Purchased services	$ 18,542	$ 3,734
Supplies	3,388	253
Other expense	-	981
Total	$ 21,930	$ 4,968

7. LEASE AGREEMENTS

Operating Lease — KVSC has leased antenna tower and transmitter facility space from TJ Communications, Inc. since 1992. The current operating lease is for five years, commencing July 1, 2017 and ending on June 30, 2022.

Total rent expense under the operating lease for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 were $9,398 and $9,213, respectively.

8. OTHER COMPENSATION BENEFITS

Summaries of amounts due within one year are reported in the current liability section of the statements of net position.

Summaries of other compensation benefits for fiscal years 2018 and 2017 follow:

Year Ended June 30, 2018	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance	Current Portion
Liabilities for:					
Compensated absences	$ 43,313	$ 9,160	$ 5,111	$ 47,362	$ 6,004
Other postemployment benefits	13,260	1,454	1,386	13,328	-
Total other compensation benefits	$ 56,573	$ 10,614	$ 6,497	$ 60,690	$ 6,004

Year Ended June 30, 2017	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance	Current Portion
Liabilities for:					
Compensated absences	$ 37,781	$ 9,953	$ 4,421	$ 43,313	$ 5,111
Other postemployment benefits	12,443	1,966	1,149	13,260	-
Total other compensation benefits	$ 50,224	$ 11,919	$ 5,570	$ 56,573	$ 5,111

Compensated Absences — University employees accrue vacation leave, sick leave, and compensatory leave at various rates within limits specified in the collective bargaining agreements. The liability for compensated absences is payable as severance pay under specific conditions. This leave is liquidated only at the time of termination from state employment.

Net Other Postemployment Benefit — Other postemployment benefits are health insurance benefits for certain retired employees under a single employer fully insured plan. Under the health benefits program retirees are required to pay 100 percent of the total premium cost. Since the premium is a blended rate determined on the entire active and retiree population, the retirees are receiving an implicit rate subsidy. KVSC liability has been estimated by calculating a percentage of KVSC employees vs. university employees as a pro-rata share of the total university other postemployment benefits liability. Note 9 to the financial statements provides additional information.

Net Pension Liability — The net pension liability of $127,741 and $212,524 at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, is the proportionate share of the unfunded pension liability of the defined benefit pension plans as required by GASB Statement No. 68. Note 10 to the financial statements provides additional information.

9. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description — KVSC provides health insurance benefits for certain retired employees under the "Minnesota State Colleges and Universities Postretirement Medical Plan", a single employer fully insured plan, as required by Minnesota Statutes, 471.61, Subdivision 2B. Active employees who retire when eligible to receive a retirement benefit from a Minnesota public pension plan and do not participate in any other health benefits program providing coverage similar to that herein described, will be eligible to continue coverage with respect to both themselves and their eligible dependent(s) under the plan. Retirees are required to pay 100 percent of the total premium cost. Since the premium is a blended rate determined on the entire active and retiree population, the retirees are receiving an implicit rate subsidy.

As of the July 1, 2016 actuarial valuation, the following current and former employees were covered by benefit terms under the plan:

Active employees	3
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	-
Total	3

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions — The total OPEB liability for the university was measured as of June 30, 2017 and the total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016 that was rolled forward to determine the June 30, 2017 total OPEB liability, based on the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation	2.75 percent per year
Initial Medical Trend Rate	3.80 to 6.40 percent
Ultimate Medical Trend Rate	3.80 percent
Year Ultimate Trend Rate Reached	2073

Discount Rate — The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2017 and 2016 was 3.58 and 2.85 percent, respectively. The discount rate was based on a municipal bond rate based on the 20-year Bond Buyer GO Index as of the end of the fiscal year. The plan is not funded by assets in a separate trust. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to all period of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Changes in Total OPEB Liability — The changes in total OPEB liability are as follows:

Changes in Total OPEB Liability

	2018	2017
Balance, Beginning of Year	$ 13,260	$ 12,443
Changes for the Year		
Service Cost	1,058	901
Interest	396	485
Changes in Assumptions	(458)	580
Benefit Payments	(928)	(1,149)
Net Changes	68	817
Balance, End of Year	$ 13,328	$ 13,260

There have been no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation.

Changes were made in assumptions that affect the total OPEB liability since the prior valuation. The discount rate was changed from 2.85 percent to 3.58 percent.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate — The following presents the university total OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate above, as well as the total OPEB liability if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage lower or one percentage higher than the current discount rate:

	Sensitivity of Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate			
	2018		2017	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
1 Percent Lower	2.58	$ 13,955	1.85	$ 13,862
Current Discount Rate	3.58	13,328	2.85	13,260
1 Percent Higher	4.58	12,700	3.85	12,649

Sensitivity of Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates — The following presents the university total OPEB liability, calculated using the healthcare cost trend rates, as well as the total OPEB liability if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage lower (5.40 percent decreasing to 2.80 percent) or one percentage higher (7.40 percent decreasing to 4.80 percent) than the current healthcare cost trend rate (6.40 percent decreasing to 3.80 percent):

	Sensitivity of Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Trend Rate	
	2018	2017
	Amount	Amount
1 Percent Lower	$ 12,010	$ 12,014
Current Trend Rate	13,328	13,260
1 Percent Higher	14,864	14,709

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources — For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, KVSC recognized an increase in benefit expense of $1,469 and $1,467 related to OPEB. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, the university reported deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources Year Ended June 30	
	2018	2017
Changes in actuarial assumptions	$ 416	$ 498
Contributions made subsequent to the measurement date	991	925
Total	$ 1,407	$ 1,423

	Deferred Inflows of Resources Year Ended June 30	
	2018	2017
Changes in actuarial assumptions	$ 394	$ -

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from the university contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be recognized as a reduction of the total OPEB liability in the following fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year		Amount
2019	$	18
2020		18
2021		18
2022		18
2023		18
Therafter		(68)
Total	$	22

10. EMPLOYEE PENSION PLANS

KVSC participates in the State Employees Retirement Fund administered by the Minnesota State Retirement System and the Minnesota State Colleges and Universities Defined Contribution Retirement Plan.

State Employees Retirement Fund (SERF)

Plan Description -The State Employees Retirement Fund (SERF) is administered by the Minnesota State Retirement System (MSRS), and is established and administered in accordance with Minnesota Statutes, Chapters 352 and 356. SERF includes the General Employees Retirement Plan (General Plan), a multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined benefit plan, and three single-employer defined benefit plans. All state of Minnesota employees who are not members of another plan are covered by the General Plan.

Benefits Provided - MSRS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits through the State Employees Retirement Fund. Benefit provisions are established by state statute and can only be modified by the state legislature. Benefits are based on a member's age, years of credit, and the highest average salary for any sixty successive months of allowable service at termination of service. Benefit increases are provided to benefit recipients each January, and are related to the funded ratio of the plan. Annuitants receive benefit increases of 2.0 percent each year. When the fund reaches a 90 percent funded status for two consecutive years, annuitants will receive a 2.5 percent increase.

Retirement benefits can be computed using one of two methods: the Step formula and the Level formula. Members hired before July 1, 1989, may use the Step or Level formula, whichever is greater. Members hired on or after July 1, 1989, must use the Level formula. Each formula converts years and months of service to a certain percentage. Under the Step formula, members receive 1.2 percent of the high-five average salary for each of the first 10 years of covered service, plus 1.7 percent for each year thereafter. It also includes full benefits under the Rule of 90 (age plus years of allowable service equals 90). In contrast, the Level formula does not include the Rule of 90. Under the Level formula, members receive 1.7 percent of the high-five average salary for all years of covered service, and full benefits are available at normal retirement age.

Contributions – Minnesota Statutes Chapter 352 sets the rates for employer and employee contributions. Eligible General Plan members and participating employers were required to contribute 5.50 percent of their annual covered salary in fiscal years 2018 and 2017. KVSC's contribution to the General Plan for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2018 and 2017 were $2,904 and $2,758, respectively. These contributions were equal to the contractually required contributions for each year as set by state statute.

Actuarial Assumptions - KVSC's net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of those dates. The total pension liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50 percent per year
Active member payroll growth	3.25 percent per year
Investment rate of return	7.50 percent

Salary increases for the June 30, 2017 valuation were equal to reported salary at valuation date increased according to the rate table, to current fiscal year and annually each future year. Salary increases for June 30, 2016 valuation were equal to prior year administrative expenses expressed as a percentage of prior year projected payroll.

Mortality rates for active members, retirees, survivors and disabilitants were based on RP-2014 generational mortality tables for males or females, as appropriate, with adjustments to match fund experience. Benefit increases for retirees were assumed to be 2.0 percent per annum.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 and 2016, valuations were based on the results of actuarial experience studies dated July 30, 2015, for the period July 1, 2008, through June 30, 2014, reviews of inflation and investment return assumptions, dated September 11, 2014 and September 11, 2017, and a recent liability study obtained by SBI.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments used in the determination of the total pension liability is 7.50 percent. The rate was determined using a building-block method. The selection of the rate was determined by looking at the asset class target allocations and long-term rate of return expectations from the State Board of Investment (SBI). During fiscal year 2016, the SBI hired an outside consultant to perform a thorough asset and liability study. Based on the study the asset allocation was updated. The SBI, which manages the investments of MSRS, prepares an analysis of the reasonableness of the long-term expected rate of return on a regular basis using a building-block method. Best estimates of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class.

These asset class estimates and target allocations are combined to produce a geometric, expected long-term rate of return as summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Percentage	SBI's Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Geometric Mean) Percentage
Domestic equities	39	5.10
International equities	19	5.00
Domestic bonds	20	0.75
Private markets	20	5.90
Cash	2	0.00
Total	100	

Discount Rate – The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, was 5.42 percent and 4.17 percent, respectively.

As of June 30, 2017, the projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee and employer contributions will be made at the current statutory contribution rates. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2017 and future contributions were sufficient to finance the benefit payments through 2049. As a result, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan assets was applied to projected benefit payments through 2049, and the municipal bond rate was applied to all benefit payments after the point of asset depletion. The discount rate at June 30, 2017 was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.50 percent and the long-term municipal bond rate of 3.56 percent (based on Fidelity Index's 20-Year Municipal GO AA Index as of June 30, 2017), resulting in a single discount rate of 5.42 percent.

As of June 30, 2016, the projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee and employer contributions will be made at the current statutory contribution rates. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2016 and future contributions were sufficient to finance the benefit payments through 2042. As a result, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan assets was applied to projected benefit payments through 2042, and the municipal bond rate was applied to all benefit payments after the point of asset depletion. The discount rate at June 30, 2016 was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.50 percent and a municipal bond rate of 2.85 percent, resulting in a single discount rate of 4.17 percent.

Net Pension Liability - At June 30, 2018 and 2017, KVSC reported a liability of $127,741, and $212,524, respectively, for its proportionate share of MSRS' net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of those dates. KVSC's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer contributions received by MSRS during the measurement periods July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017 and July 1, 2015, through June 30, 2016, relative to the total employer contributions received from all of MSRS's participating employers. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, KVSC's proportion was 0.002 percent.

Changes were made to plan provisions since the prior measurement date. Actuarial equivalent factors were updated to reflect current mortality and interest rate assumptions, effective January 1, 2017.There have been no changes in plan provisions since the previous valuation.

Changes were made in assumptions that affect the measurement of the total pension liability since the prior measurement date. The Combined Service Annuity loads were revised. The single discount rate was changed from 4.17 percent to 5.42 percent.

Pension Liability Sensitivity - The following presents KVSC's proportionate share of the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate disclosed above, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability at Current Single Discount Rate			
	2018		2017	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
1 Percent Lower	4.42	$ 178,980	3.17	$ 280,202
Current Discount Rate	5.42	127,741	4.17	212,524
1 Percent Higher	6.42	85,871	5.17	158,112

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the MSRS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, available on the MSRS website at www.msrs.state.mn.us/financial-information.

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, KVSC recognized an increase in expense of $17,796 and $31,011, respectively, related to pensions. At June 30, 2018 and 2017, KVSC reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources Year Ended June 30	
	2018	2017
Differences between projected and actual investment earnings	$ -	$ 9,353
Changes in actuarial assumptions	102,407	135,908
Contributions paid to MSRS subsequent to the measurement date	2,904	2,758
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	903	291
Changes in proportion	1,180	1,378
Total	$ 107,394	$ 149,688

	Deferred Inflows of Resources Year Ended June 30	
	2018	2017
Differences between projected and actual investment earnings	$ 3,067	$ -
Changes in actuarial assumptions	69,716	10,129
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	3,549	5,374
Changes in proportion	1,093	1,457
Total	$ 77,425	$ 16,960

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from KVSC's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the following fiscal year. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year	Amount
2019	$ 9,484
2020	18,203
2021	18,184
2022	(18,806)
Total	$ 27,065

Minnesota State Defined Contribution Retirement Fund

General Information — The Minnesota State Defined Contribution Retirement Fund include two plans: an Individual Retirement Account Plan and a Supplemental Retirement Plan. Both plans are mandatory, tax deferred, single employer, defined contribution plans authorized by Minnesota Statutes, Chapters 354B and 354C. The plans are designed to provide retirement benefits to Minnesota State unclassified employees. An unclassified employee is one who belongs to Minnesota State specific bargaining units. The plans cover unclassified teachers, librarians, administrators, and certain other staff. The plans are mandatory for qualified employees and vesting occurs immediately. The administrative agent of the two plans is Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF). Separately issued financial statements can be obtained from TIAA CREF, Normandale Lake Office Park, 8000 Norman Center Drive, Suite 1100, Bloomington, MN 55437.

Individual Retirement Account Plan (IRAP)

Participation — Every employee who is in unclassified service is required to participate in TRF or IRAP upon achieving eligibility. An unclassified employee is one who serves in a position deemed unclassified according to Minnesota Statutes. This includes presidents, vice presidents, deans, administrative or service faculty, teachers and other managers, and professionals in academic and academic support programs. Eligibility begins with the employment contract for the first year of unclassified service in which the employee is hired for more than 25 percent of a full academic year, excluding summer session. An employee remains a participant of the plan even if employed for less than 25 percent of a full academic year in subsequent years.

Contributions — There are two member groups participating in the IRAP, a faculty group and an administrators group. For both faculty and administrators, the employer and employee statutory contribution rates are 6.0 percent and 4.5 percent, respectively. The contributions are made under the authority of Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 354B.

Required contributions for KVSC were:

Fiscal Year	Employer	Employee
2018	$ 8,258	$ 6,193
2017	6,934	5,200
2016	6,647	4,985

Supplemental Retirement Plan (SRP)

Participation — Every unclassified employee who has completed two full time years of unclassified service with Minnesota State Colleges and Universities must participate upon achieving eligibility. The eligible employee is enrolled on the first day of the fiscal year following completion of two full time years. Vesting occurs immediately and normal retirement age is 55.

Contributions — Participants contribute 5 percent of the eligible compensation up to a defined maximum annual contribution as specified in the following table.

Member Group	Eligible Compensation	Maximum Annual Contributions
Minnesota State University Association of Administrative & Service Faculty	$6,000 to 50,000	2,200

KVSC matches amounts equal to the contributions made by participants. The contributions are made under the authority of Minnesota Statutes, Chapter 354C.

Required contributions for KVSC were as follows:

Fiscal Year	Amount
2018	$ 4,400
2017	3,654
2016	3,574

11. RISK MANAGEMENT

The university, and KVSC, is exposed to various risks of loss related to tort; theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets; error or omissions; and employer obligations. Property and casualty coverage is required by Minnesota State policy, the university manages these risks through state of Minnesota insurance plans including the state of Minnesota Risk Management Fund and through purchased insurance coverage. Automobile liability coverage is required by the state and is also provided by the Minnesota Risk Management Fund. The university participates in the State Employee Group Insurance Plan, which provides life insurance and hospital, medical, and dental benefits coverage through provider organizations.

Minnesota State self-insures for workers' compensation, assessing premiums to institutions based on salary dollars and claims history to provide a pool from which all workers' compensation claims are paid to the state Workers' Compensation Fund. In addition, catastrophic claims are covered through state participation in the Workers' Compensation Reinsurance Association. The state of Minnesota Department of Employee Relations manages the self-insured workers' compensation claims activities. The reported liability for workers' compensation is based on claims filed for injuries to state employees occurring prior to the fiscal year end, and is an undiscounted estimate of future payments.

KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM
SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

Schedules of Changes in Total OPEB Liability

	2018	2017
Balance, Beginning of Year	$ 13,260	$ 12,443
Changes for the Year		
Service Cost	1,058	901
Interest	396	485
Changes in Assumptions	(458)	580
Benefit Payments	(928)	(1,149)
Net Changes	68	817
Balance, End of Year	$ 13,328	$ 13,260
Covered-Employee Payroll	209,863	210,062
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	0.14	0.21

These schedules are intended to show information for ten years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 and 2017

There have been no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation.

Changes were made in assumptions that affect the total OPEB liability since the prior valuation. They are summarized as follows:

- The discount rate was changed from 2.85 percent to 3.58 percent.

KVSC RADIO 88.1 FM
SCHEDULES OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS
STATE EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT FUND

Schedule of Proportionate Share of MSRS Net Pension Liability

Measurement Date	Proportionate Share as a Percentage of Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share	Covered Employee Payroll	Proportionate Share as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability
June 30, 2014	0.002	$ 27,925	$44,100	63.32	87.64
June 30, 2015	0.002	27,272	48,145	56.65	88.32
June 30, 2016	0.002	212,524	47,509	447.33	47.51
June 30, 2017	0.002	127,741	50,145	254.74	62.73

Schedule of Employer Contributions

Fiscal Year Ended	Statutorily Required Contributions	Contributions Recognized By MSRS	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as A Percentage of Covered Payroll
June 30, 2015	$ 2,648	$ 2,648	$ —	$ 48,145	5.50
June 30, 2016	2,613	2,613	—	47,509	5.50
June 30, 2017	2,758	2,758	—	50,145	5.50
June 30, 2018	2,904	2,904	—	52,800	5.50

These schedules are intended to show information for ten years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 and 2017

Changes were made to plan provisions since the prior actuarial valuation. They are summarized as follows:

- Actuarial equivalent factors were updated to reflect current mortality and interest assumptions, effective January 1, 2017.

There were changes in actuarial assumptions that affected the measurement of the total pension liability since the prior actuarial valuation. They are summarized as follows:

- The Combined Service Annuity loads were revised.
- The discount rate was changed from 4.17 percent to 5.42 percent.